

**2024 NATIONAL FIRST AID
WRITTEN EXAM**

1. _____combative patient, the Emergency Medical Responder should obtain _____enforcement assistance.
 - a. Before, restraining, law,
 - b. After, holding, MSHA,
 - c. Ahead, prevent, police
2. The _____method for _____ the airway of a patient with possible neck or spinal _____ is the jaw-thrust maneuver.
 - a. endorsed, closing, wound
 - b. suggested, adjusting, tear
 - c. recommended, opening, injury
3. When _____ for an _____ patient, tilting his/her head back improves the airway by _____ his/her tongue from the back of his/her throat.
 - a. caring, unresponsive, lifting
 - b. kindhearted, emotionless, raise
 - c. kind, insensible, hoist
4. You have just delivered a _____ with an automated external defibrillator you should begin _____, immediately.
 - a. blow, breast, pressings
 - b. trauma, trunk, hits
 - c. shock, chest, compressions
5. The term _____ is best _____ as the ability to _____ changes in a patient's condition over time.
 - a. trending, defined, record
 - b. drift, interpreted, document
 - c. gravitating, explained, account

6. A patient who _____ with normal vital signs and shows no _____ of life-threatening problems may be described as _____.
- a. give, signs, solid
 - b. presents, indications, stable
 - c. dispense, symptoms, firm
7. _____ the patient from the cold environment, protecting him or her from further heat loss, and monitoring his or her _____ signs are all appropriate steps in the management of a patient with _____.
- a. Removing, vital, hypothermia
 - b. Separate, essential, frostbite,
 - c. withdraw, necessary, exposure
8. Blood _____ from the wound, the color of the blood is _____ red, and blood loss is often _____ in a short period of time are typical characteristics of arterial bleeding.
- a. squirts, dazzling, prolific
 - b. shoots, shining, copious
 - c. spurts, bright, profuse
9. The _____ system was developed to assist in determining those _____ who will likely benefit from _____ care.
- a. classifying, suffers, direct
 - b. triage, victims, immediate
 - c. sorting casualty, prompt
10. In the _____ triage system, patients are categorized based on an assessment of _____, perfusion, and _____ status.
- a. START, respirations, mental
 - b. BEGIN, breathing, rational
 - c. ONSET, inhalation, lunatic

11. Whether you are a team _____ or the Team _____ there may be times when you need to point out another team member's _____ or inappropriate actions.
- a. component, captain, wrong
 - b. element, boss, mistaken
 - c. member, leader, incorrect
12. The _____ action to _____ closed-loop communication when the Team leader _____ you a task is to repeat back to the Team Leader that task assigned to you.
- a. appropriate, demonstrate, assigns
 - b. suitable, reveal, allot,
 - c. relevant, signify, allocate
13. _____ mask is a handheld device consisting of a face mask with a one-way valve, the _____ places it over a victim's nose and mouth as a _____ device when giving rescue breaths during CPR.
- a. Portable, liberator, impediment
 - b. Small, deliverer, hurdle
 - c. Pocket, rescuer, barrier
14. Heart attack is when a _____ or spasm occurs in a blood vessel and _____ restricts or cuts off the flow of blood and oxygen to the _____ muscle.
- a. obstruction, critically, chest
 - b. blockage, severely, heart
 - c. stoppage, seriously, leg
15. Respiratory _____ is when a life-threatening emergency that occurs when _____ breathing stops or when breathing is _____, if untreated, it will lead to cardiac arrest, or it can occur at the same time as cardiac arrest.
- a. seizing, usual, unproductive
 - b. ending, typical, unsuccessful
 - c. arrest, normal, ineffective