2014 Pa. Mine Rescue Contest Carmichaels Pa.

First Aid Written Exam (ANSWER KEY)

1. The first set of vital signs obtained on any patient is referred to as the \_\_\_ set.
2. Historical
3. Ongoing
4. **Baseline**
5. Serial
6. A respiratory rate that is less than \_\_\_ for an adult should be considered inadequate.
7. 4
8. 6
9. 8
10. **10**
11. The pressure inside the arteries each time the heart contracts is referred to as the \_\_\_\_\_ pressure.
12. Diastolic
13. Pulse
14. **Systolic**
15. Mean
16. The assessment of a patient’s mental status or responsiveness includes using the \_\_\_ scale.
17. **AVPU**
18. ABC
19. SAMPLE
20. BP-DOC
21. The respiratory control center located deep within the brain primarily monitors the level of \_\_\_ to main proper respiratory rate and volume.
22. **Carbon Dioxide**
23. Carbon Monoxide
24. Oxygen
25. Glucose
26. A diabetic who forgets to take her insulin and continues to eat a meal will most likely become:
27. Hypoglycemic
28. Responsive
29. **Hyperglycemic**
30. Short of Breath
31. When attempting to control bleeding, which one of the following procedures will follow direct pressure?
32. Indirect pressure
33. Tourniquet
34. **Elevation combined with direct pressure.**
35. Pressure points
36. Most cases of external bleeding can be controlled by:
37. **Applying direct pressure**.
38. Using a tourniquet
39. Securing a pressure bandage
40. Applying a clotting agent
41. What type of consent is necessary from responsive, competent adult patients?
42. Implied
43. Applied
44. Absentee
45. **Expressed**
46. The triage system was developed to assist in determining those victims needing:
47. Standard care
48. Immediate transport
49. **Immediate care**
50. Long-term care